

Rethinking late kernel module patching

- **A module may or may not be loaded**
 - It must be patched on load and before being executed
- **Current solution**
 - No module dependencies
 - Hooks in kernel module loader so that a module is patched on load and unpatched on its removal
 - Arch-specific code (late relocations, alternatives, parainstructions, jump labels, ...)
 - Fragile and unmaintainable in the long term

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- **Introduce module dependencies**
 - It would load unneeded modules
 - “Half-load” them?
- **Per-object live patches**
 - Atomic replace infrastructure changes could cause troubles
 - Per-object consistency?
- **“Blue sky” idea**
 - Livepatch only loaded modules
 - Replace .ko on disk
 - Blacklist vulnerable versions
 - Complexity moved elsewhere?